



**Minimization of impacts  
on the user's health and the environment  
by PT and MT consumables**

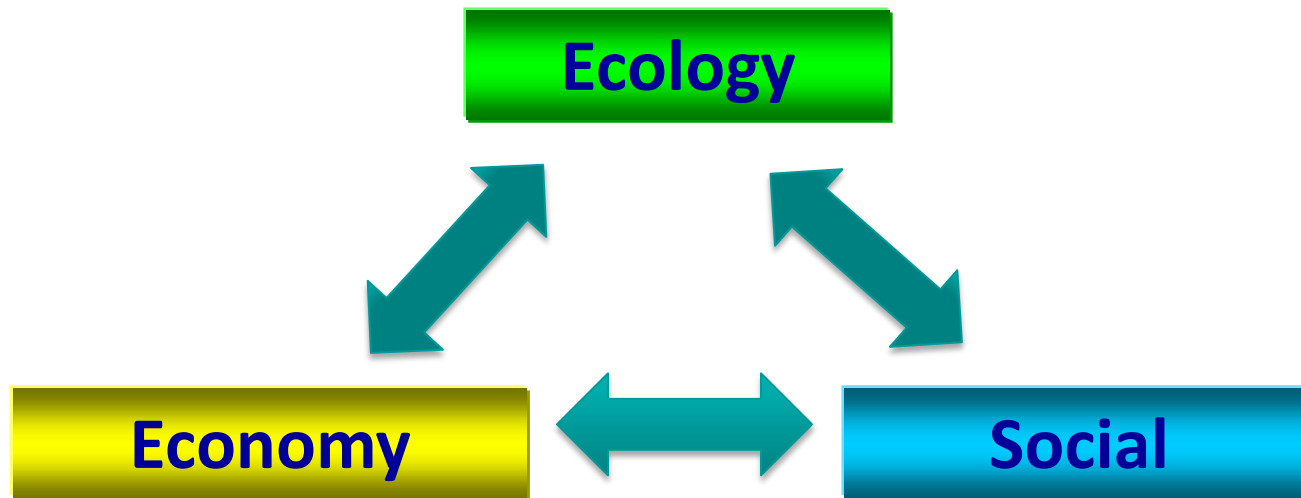


**FOP:s vårkonferens, Göteborg 27 april 2015**

Kersten Alward, Business Unit Manager NDT

# Definition sustainability

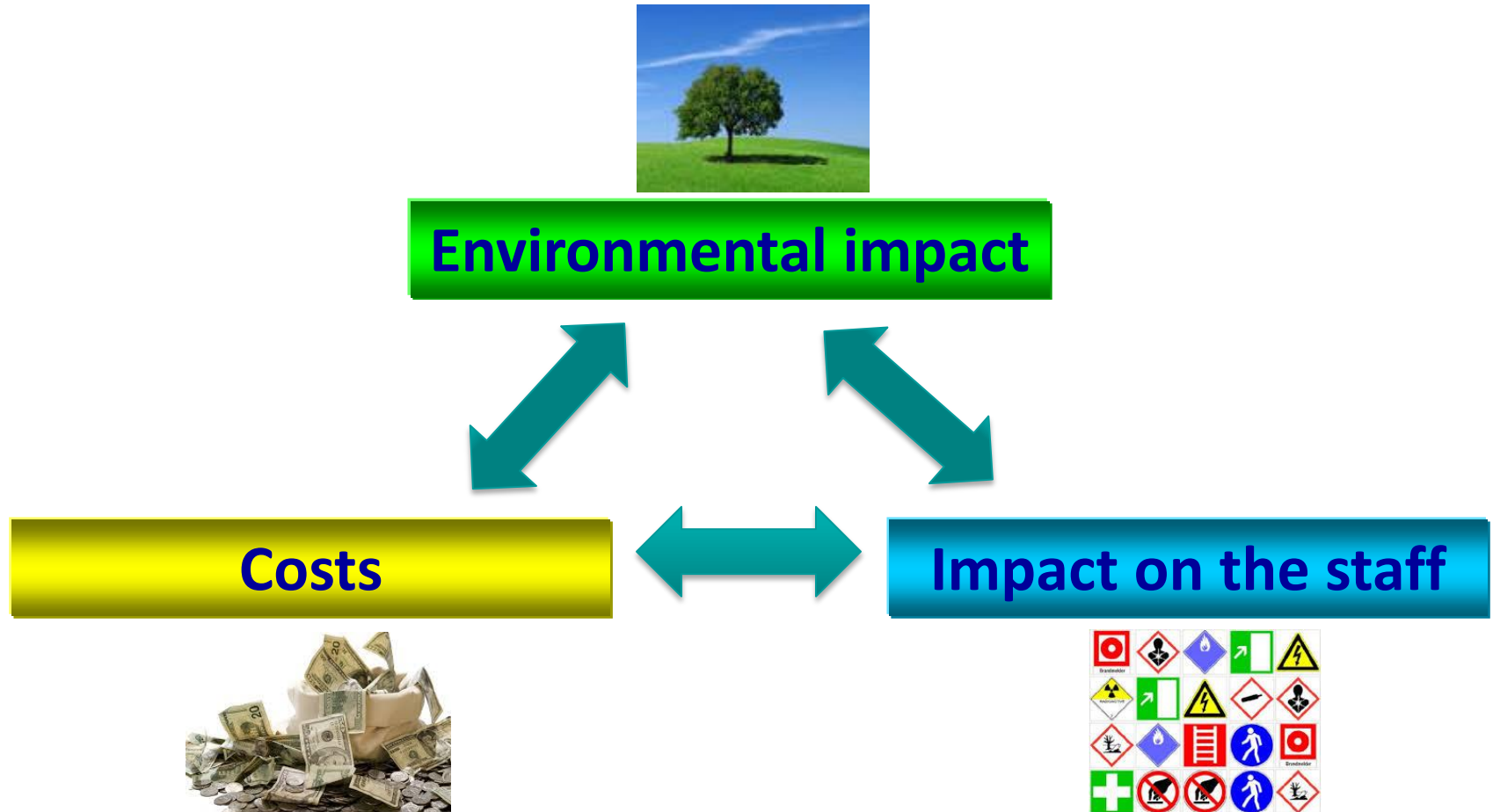
Sustainability considers three dimensions as being of equal value.  
No process is sustainable that does not consider all three dimensions.



**Important question: How can simple / practicable measures be derived from this for a manufacturing process?**

# Translation sustainability of processes

In relation to PT and MT processes, the following simple interpretation can be applied:



## Environmental impact

- Solvent/ VOC-content
- Biodegradability
- Carbon Footprint (Global warming potential)
- Renewable/ recyclable raw materials
- Generated waste



## Costs

- **Process material cost**
- **Investment cost**
- **Inspection effort**
- **Energy cost**
- **Service-/maintenance cost**



## Impact on the staff

- Labeling
- Flammability
- Allergic skin reaction
- Health hazard (inhalation, ingestion)
- Visibility and interpretability of indications



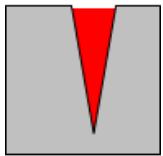
# Sustainability evaluation of a PT process



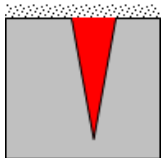
Penetrant application



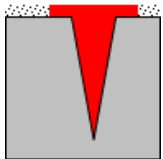
Penetration time



Excess penetrant removal



Developing



Inspection / Interpretation



# Sustainability evaluation of a PT process

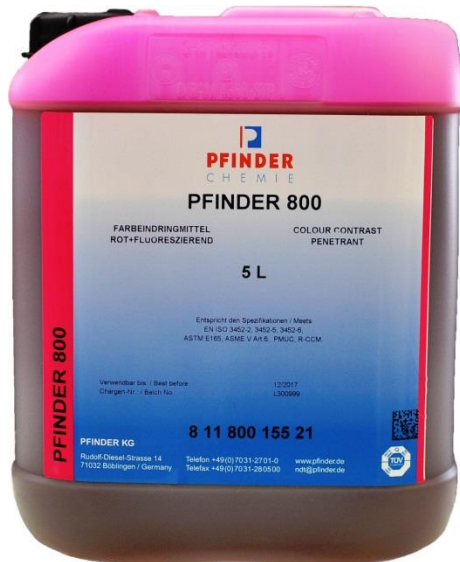


Semi-automatic line for penetrant testing for process simulations  
at PFINDER's headquarter, Böblingen / Germany



## PFINDER 800

Type II+III / red and fluorescent penetrant  
sensitivity class 2



**5 L  
PE canister**



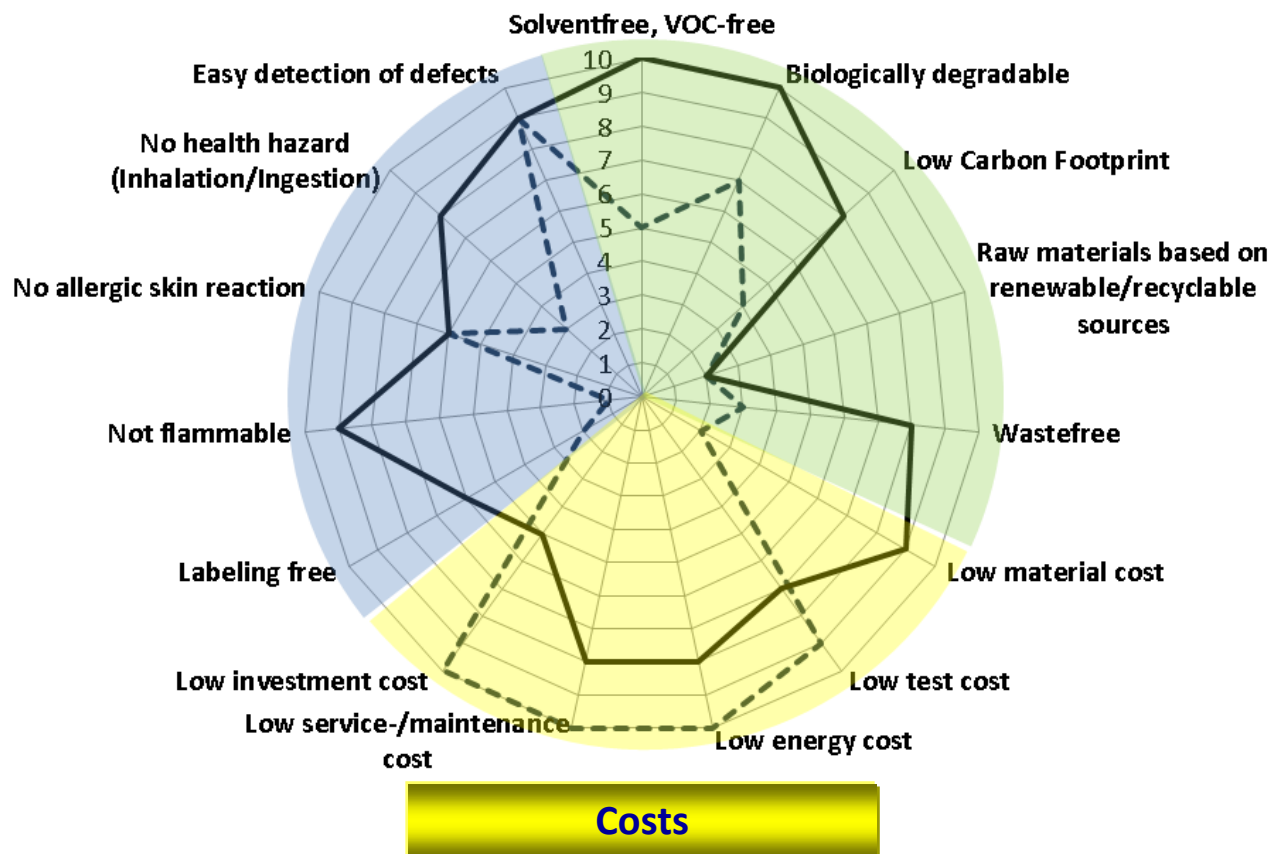
**500 mL (net.)  
aerosol spray can**

# Sustainability evaluation of a PT process

**Impact on the staff**

**Environmental impact**

**Rating:**  
10 = definitive  
1 = unincisive



**PFINDER 800  
bulk**

**PFINDER 800  
aerosol spray can**

### ***Carbon footprint:***

Indicates the production of carbon dioxide during the life cycle of a product.

Provides information about the consumption of fossil fuels

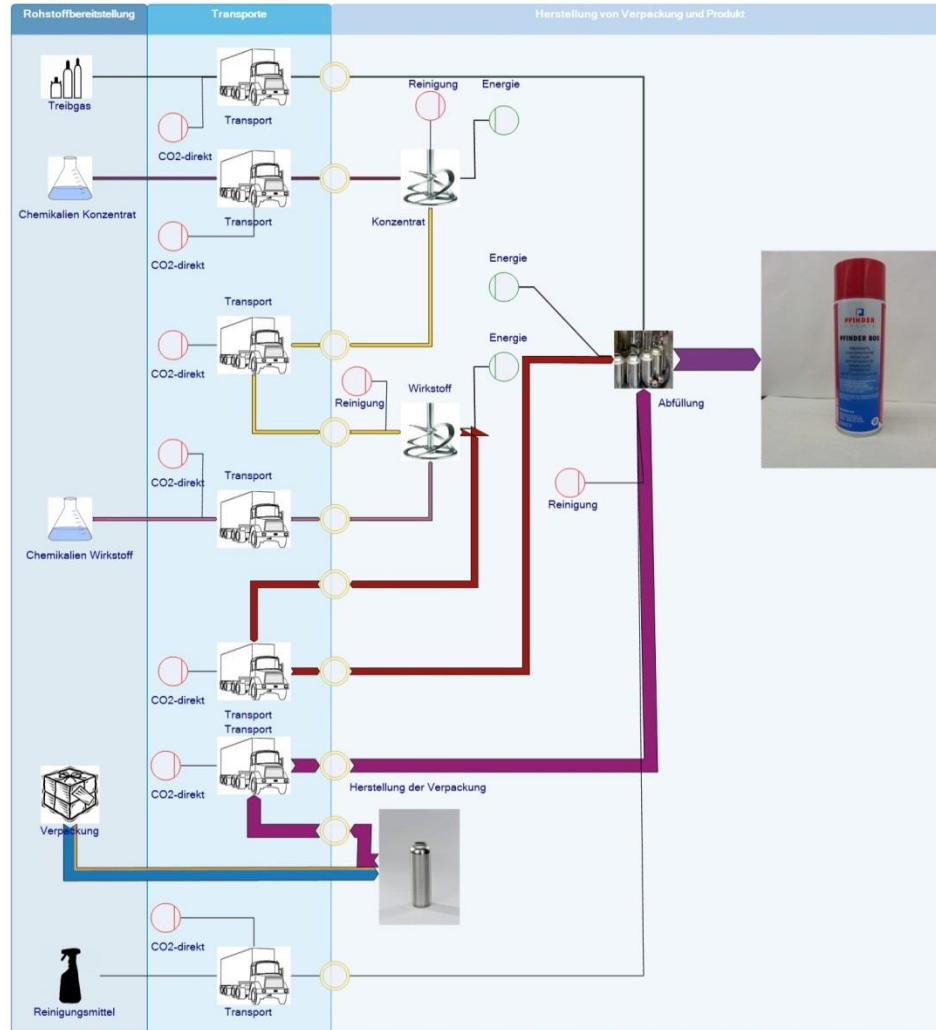
Relates to the Global Warming Potential (GWP) of a product.

Assessed Carbon footprint balancing:



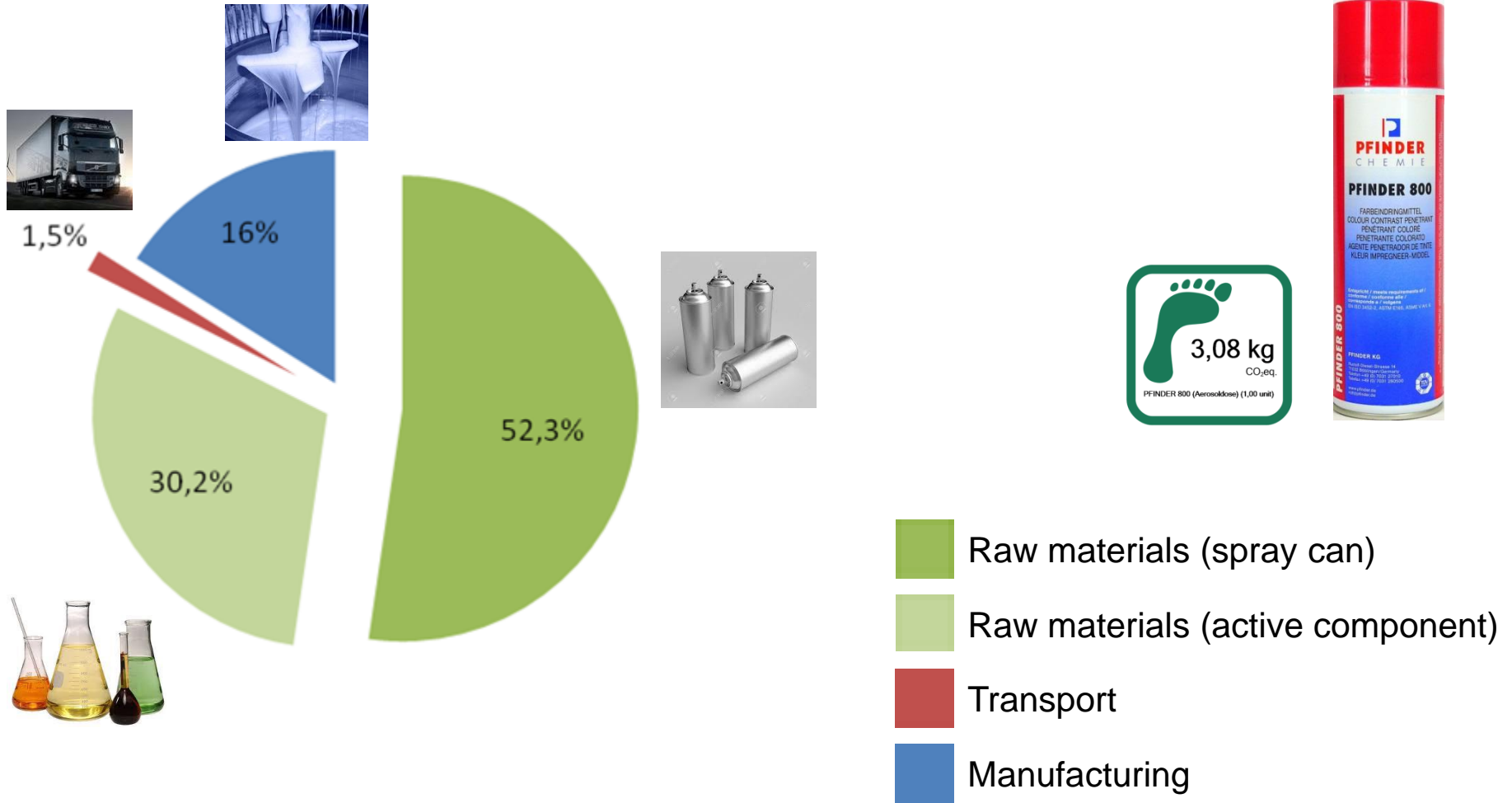
**“From the cradle to the gate”**

# Carbon footprint evaluation PFINDER 800

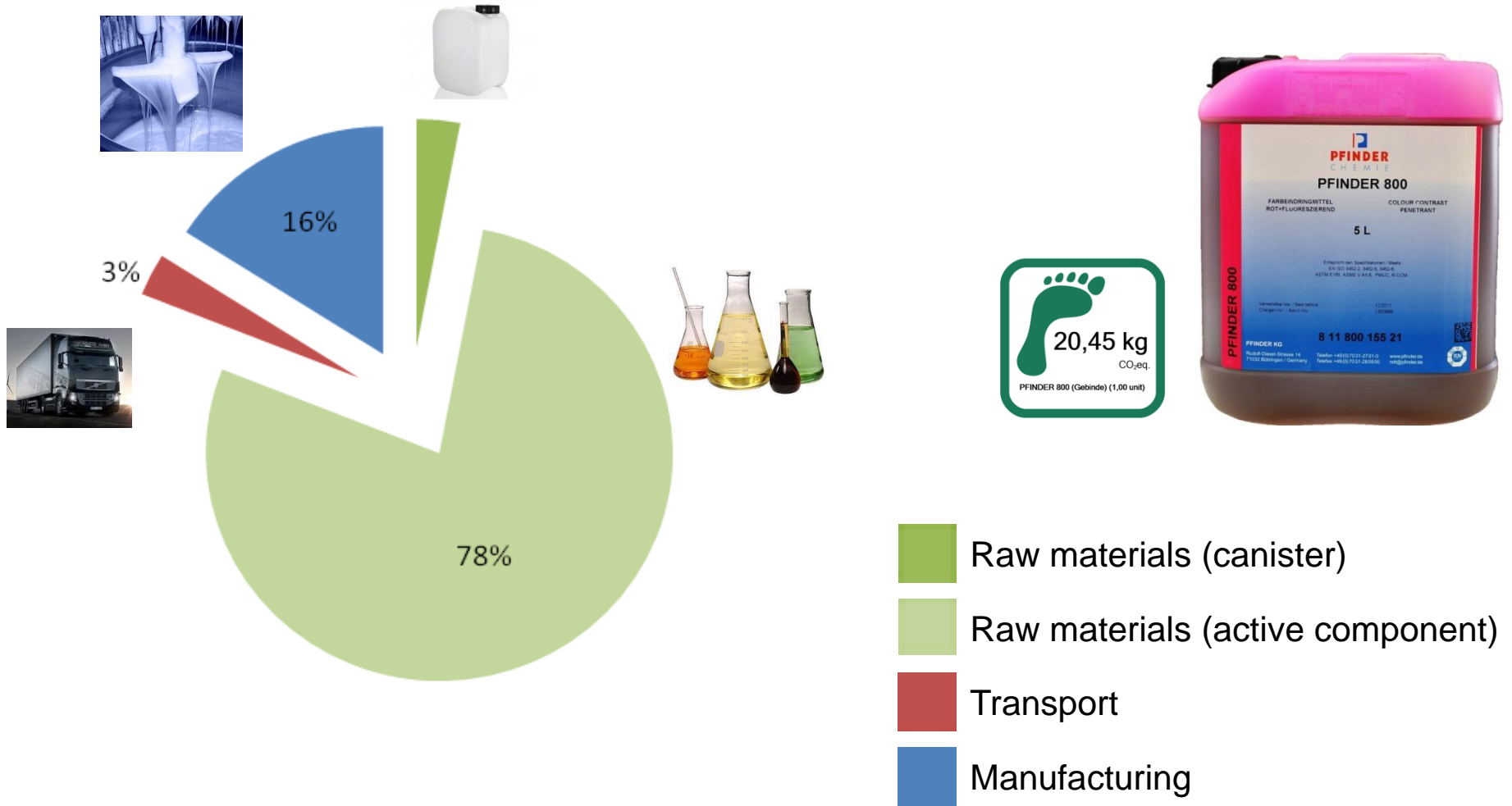


# Carbon footprint evaluation

## PFINDER / 800 - 500 mL aerosol spray can



# Carbon footprint evaluation PFINDER / 800 - 5 L PE canister



# Summary carbon footprint evaluation PFINDER 800



Packaging	Carbon Footprint per package	Carbon Footprint per kg of active agent
500ml Aerosol	3,08 kg	12,0 kg
5 L PE canister	20,5 kg	4,20 kg



- 500 mL aerosol spray can:  
Over 50% of the carbon footprint related to the can material
- 5 L PE canister:  
35% of the carbon footprint of the aerosol can, due to packaging material
- The comfort of using an aerosol can causes a higher carbon footprint

- PFINDER offers special application technologies, preventing the use of aerosols
- Users of penetrant and magnetic particle products in aerosol spray cans often have no other choice due to working / application conditions
- PFINDER has decided to minimize the carbon footprint of the PFINDER NDT products filled in aerosol spray cans by supporting compensation measures

## Cooperation with atmosfair

think • go climate conscious

**atmosfair**



- atmosfair uses these contributions to develop renewable energies in developing countries. In this way, atmosfair saves CO<sub>2</sub> that would otherwise be created by fossil fuels in these countries.
- 90 % of atmosfair's carbon offset projects adhere to the CDM Gold Standard (strictest standard available for climate protection projects)



- Penetrant testing processes usually creates vast quantities of waste water
  - usually categorized as “hazardous waste”
  - needs a special treatment
- Penetrants on water base or free of mineral oils are not automatically biodegradable
- Special penetrant’s composition necessary
- Certificates have to attest the biodegradability according EN / ISO standards
- Authorities might allow the sewage disposal into the canalization system
- Situation in Germany: Direct discharge into sewerage
  - 80% of users of FPI testing lines (automotive)
  - Increasing number of users of red dye penetrants
- **Strong improvement for environmental protection and for significant process cost savings**



# Free of danger symbols

- Due to the change of regulations (Reach, GHS / CLP) the labeling and categorization of chemicals is strongly tightening.
- PFINDER keeps working hard to increase the number of NDT consumables which are not subject to identification regulations under EU Directives and the Ordinance on Hazardous Materials.
- Latest product (re-)lauchnes “free of danger symbol”
  - PFINDER 240: Black MPI suspension / aerosol spray cans
  - PFINDER 100 / 101: Fluorescent MPI concentrates
  - PFINDER 555: Low viscosity carrier oil for MPI
- **Strong improvement for user’s safety**



- A practical rating system has been developed for the sustainability evaluation of consumables for PT- and MT-testing
- Pfunder is constantly improving their products in the three relevant aspects:
  - **Impact on the staff**
  - **Impact on the environment**
  - **Costs**
- The carbon footprint evaluation has shown that the package system cannot be neglected
- The sustainability evaluation allows a choice of a testing system with minimal impact on the user and the environment with optimal costs

- Users of penetrant and magnetic particle products in aerosol spray cans often have no other choice due to working / application conditions
- PFINDER offers NDT-consumables filled in aerosol spray cans with minimized carbon footprint by supporting compensation measures.
- Low impacts on environment and the user's safety are top priorities in the product development of PFINDER.
- Significant process cost savings can be achieved at the same time.

**Users have now the opportunity to make a conscious decision for**

- ✓ higher user's safety
- ✓ lower impact to the environment
- ✓ significant process cost savings